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# Comparison of single- and multi-channel AOD from MAPSS data

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*with special thanks to*  
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NASA/GSFC  
Xue-Peng Zhao  
CICS/UMD

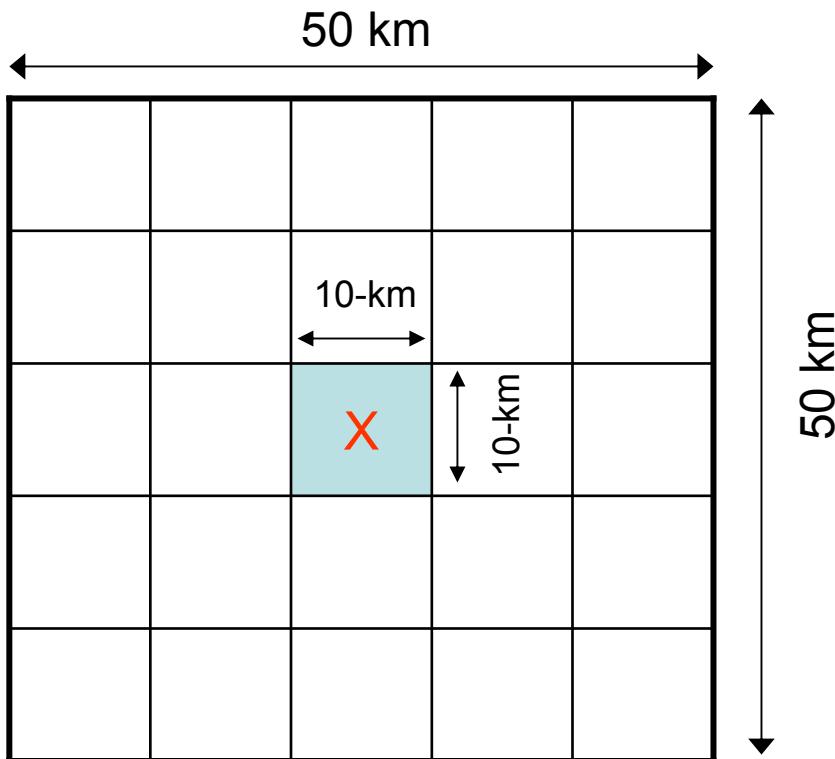


# Objective and Strategy

- Objective:
  - Compare single-channel (NOAA/NESDIS) and multi-channel (NASA/GSFC) retrievals of AOD when **only** the algorithms differ.
- Strategy:
  - Retrieve single-channel  $AOD_S$  at 25 oceanic locations from reflectances in the NASA/GFSC MODIS Atmosphere Parameters Subset Statistics (MAPSS) dataset.
  - Compare  $AOD_S$  with multi-channel (level 2 MOD04)  $AOD_M$  from MAPSS.



# The MAPSS data

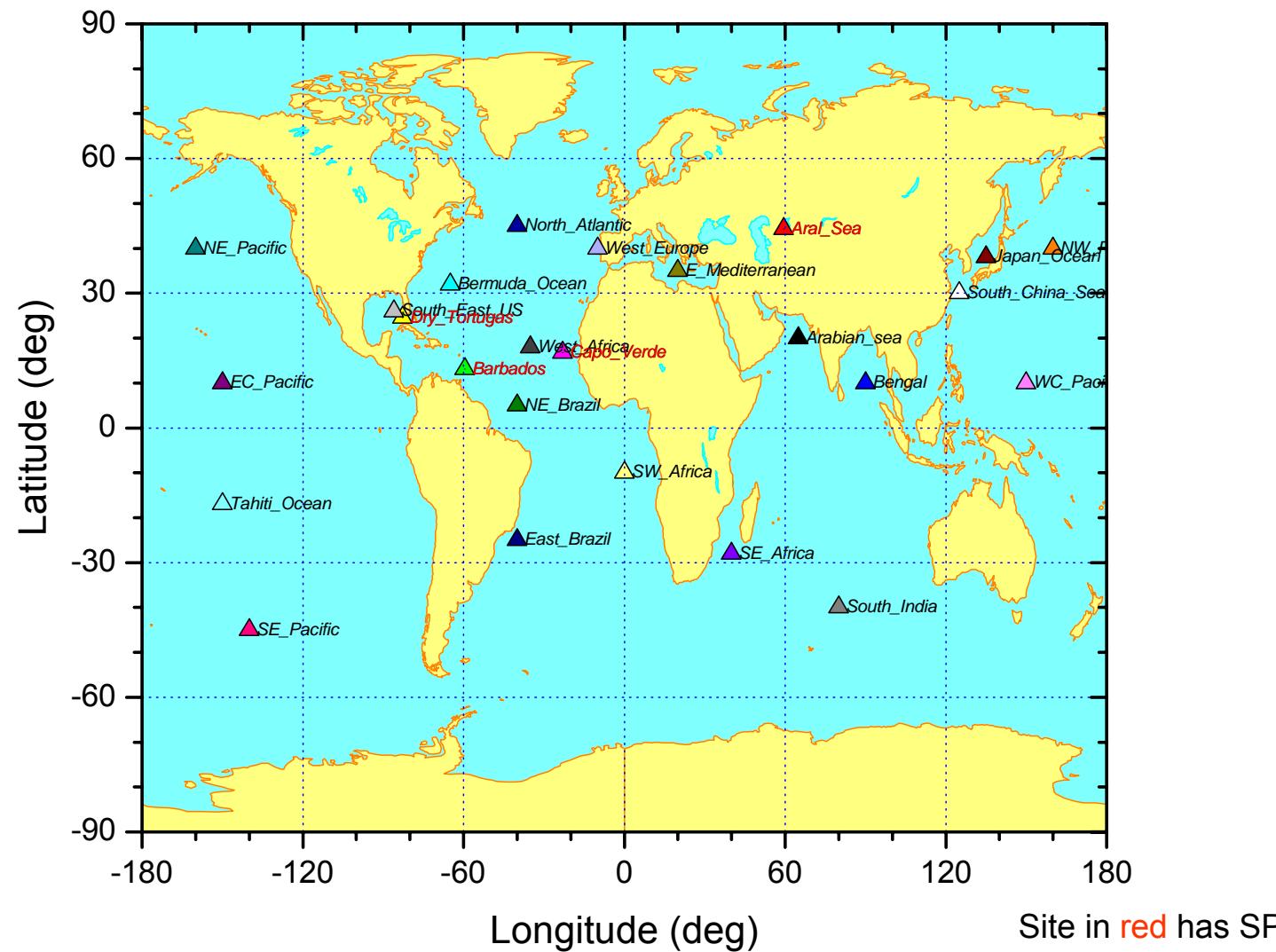


MODIS Atmosphere Parameters Subset Statistics (MAPSS) dataset has spatial statistics for 5 by 5 boxes:

- the reflectance at the middle point in a 5 by 5 box,
- AOD at the middle point in a 5 by 5 box,
- average of 10-km reflectances in a 5 by 5 box used in AOD retrieval,
- average of 10-km AOD in a 5 by 5 box.



# MAPSS sites used





# Single-Channel AOD Retrievals

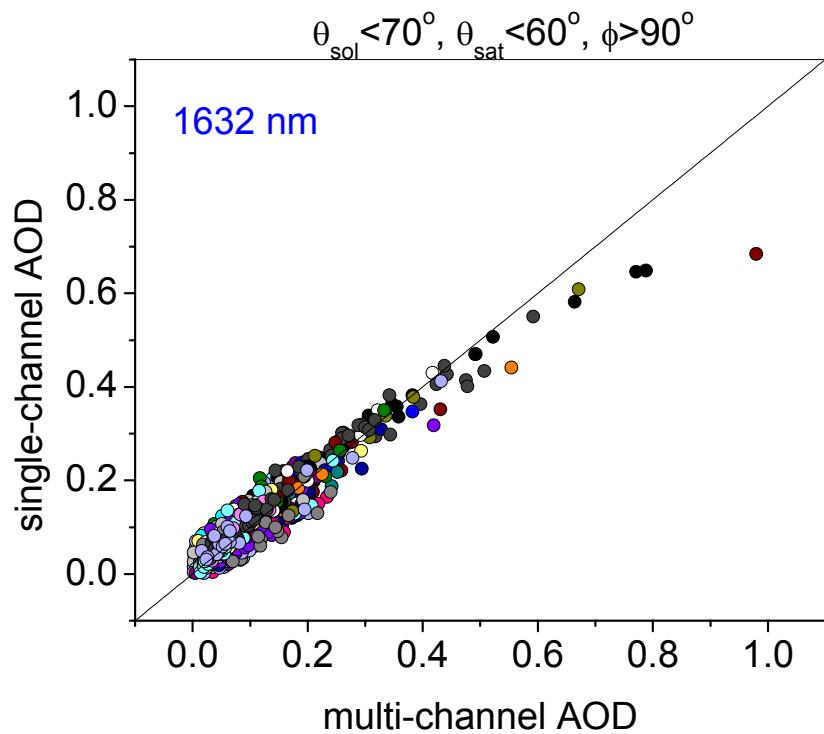
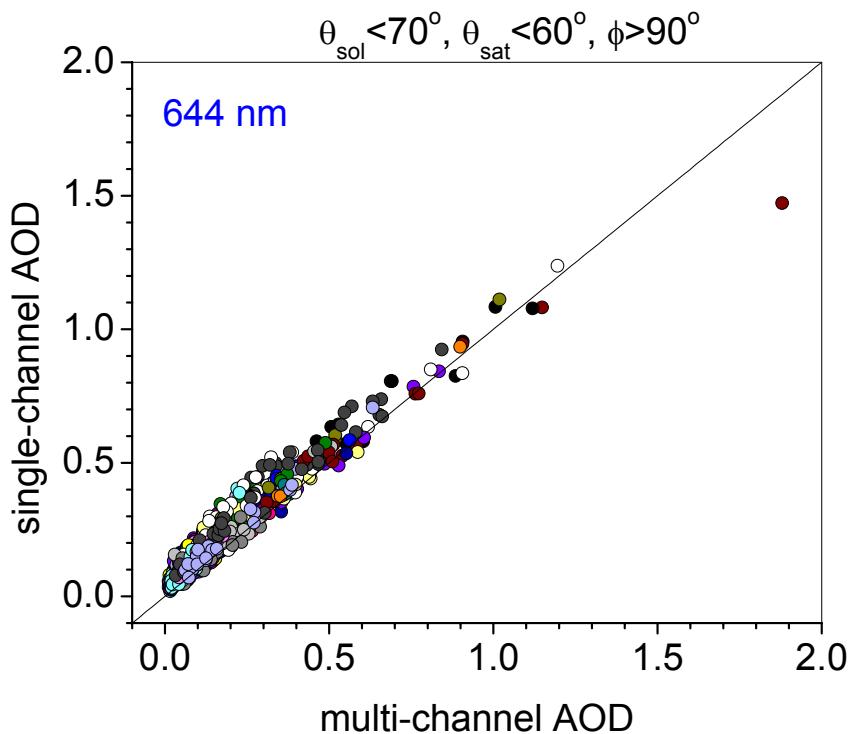
- *AOD retrieval from 10-km reflectance:*
  - for **anti-solar** side of orbit, and solar zenith  $< 70^\circ$ , sensor zenith  $< 60^\circ$ :
    - AOD from Terra/MODIS Collection 4 data (2000-2004);
    - AOD from Aqua/MODIS Collection 3 and 4 data (2002-2004);
  - for **solar** side of orbit, and solar zenith  $< 70^\circ$ , sensor zenith  $< 60^\circ$ :
    - AOD from Terra/MODIS Collection 4 data;
- *AOD retrieval from 50-km reflectance:*
  - for **anti-solar** side of orbit, and solar zenith  $< 70^\circ$ , sensor zenith  $< 60^\circ$ :
    - AOD from Terra/MODIS Collection 4 data.

AOD is retrieved from the 644 nm and 1632 nm channels.



# AOD Scatter Plot

10-km MODIS/Terra reflectance

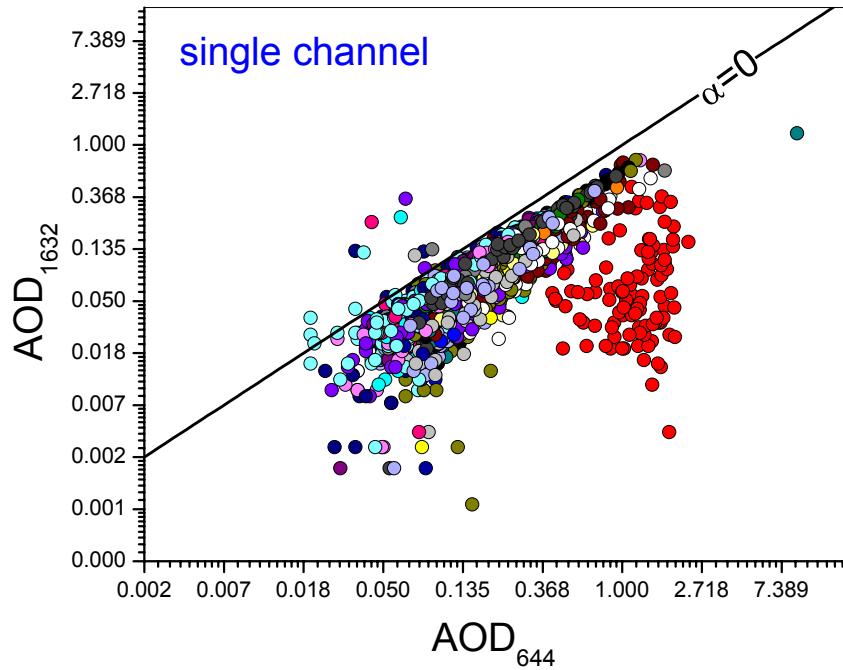
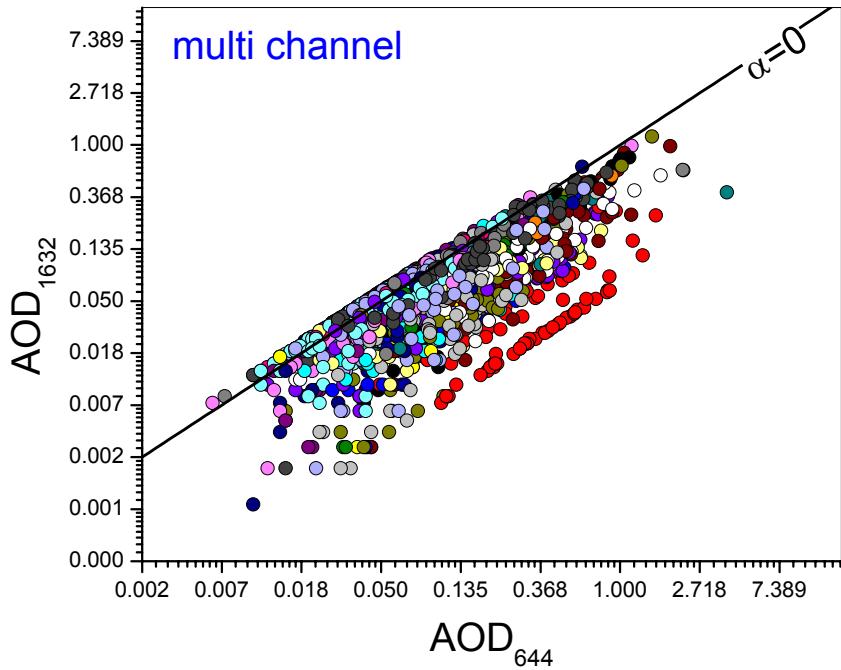


Scatter plot of single-channel AOD vs. multi-channel AOD at 644 nm and 1632 nm for the single-channel geometry (solar zenith angle  $\theta_{\text{sol}} < 70^\circ$ , satellite zenith angle  $\theta_{\text{sat}} < 60^\circ$ , and relative azimuth angle  $\Phi > 90^\circ$ ).



# AOD Scatter Plot (2)

10-km MODIS/Terra reflectance



Note *In-In* scale!

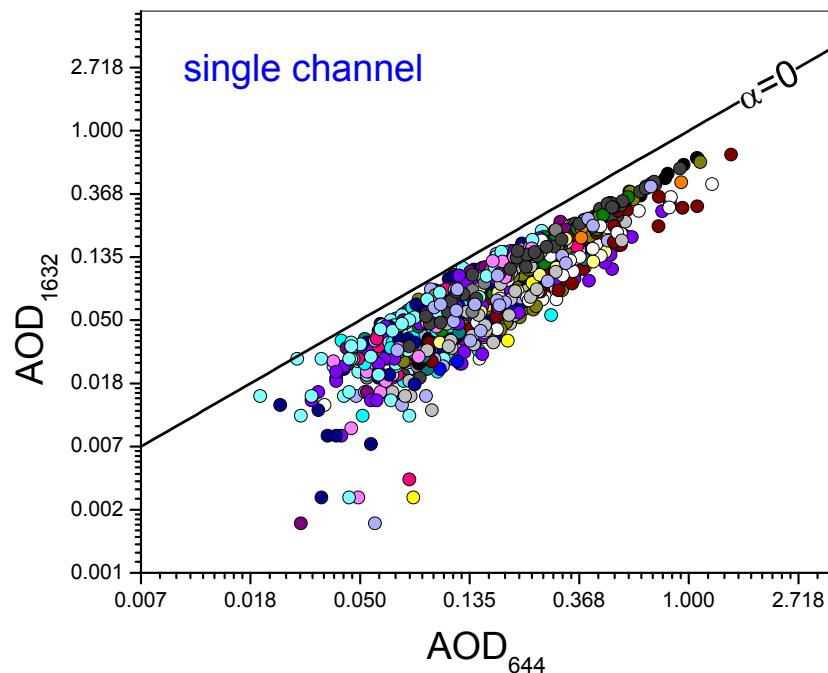
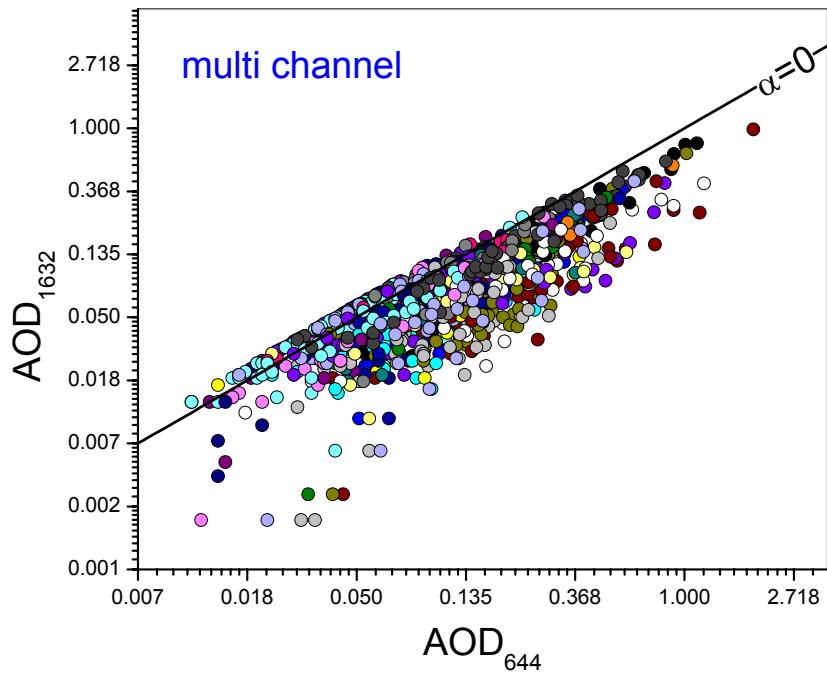
For fixed aerosol size and composition,  $\ln(\tau_2) = \ln(\tau_1) + \alpha \ln(\lambda_1 / \lambda_2)$

Data from all Collections!



# AOD Scatter Plot (3)

10-km MODIS/Terra reflectance



Note *In-In* scale!

For fixed aerosol size and composition,  $\ln(\tau_2) = \ln(\tau_1) + \alpha \ln(\lambda_1 / \lambda_2)$

Collection 4 data only !

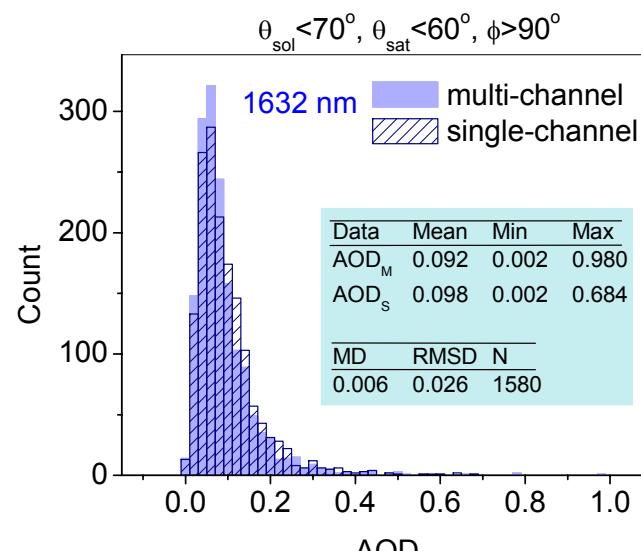
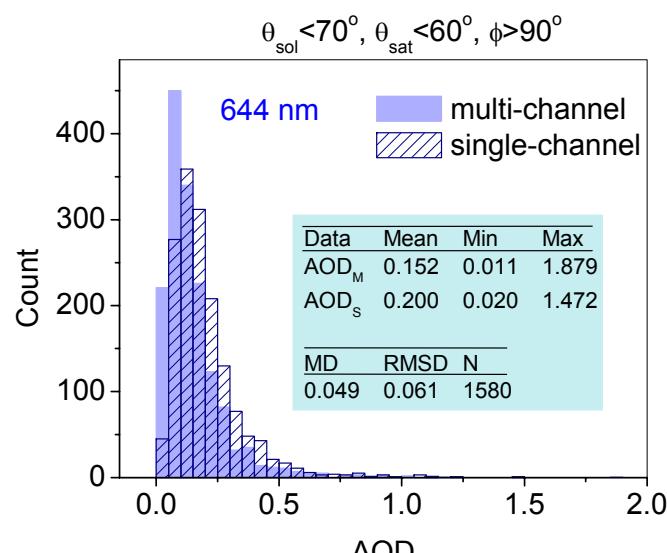


# AOD Histograms

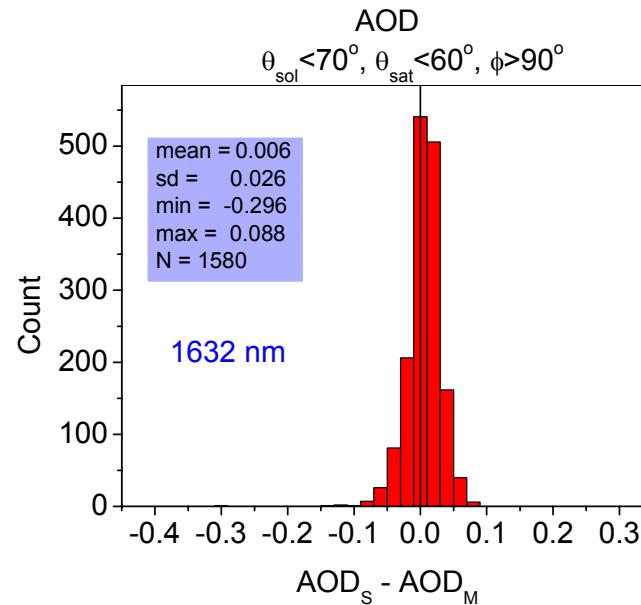
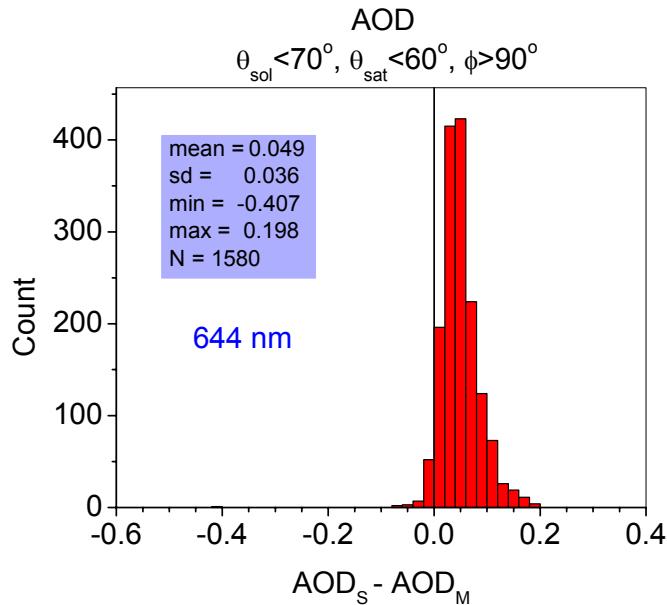
10-km MODIS/Terra reflectance



Histogram of AOD



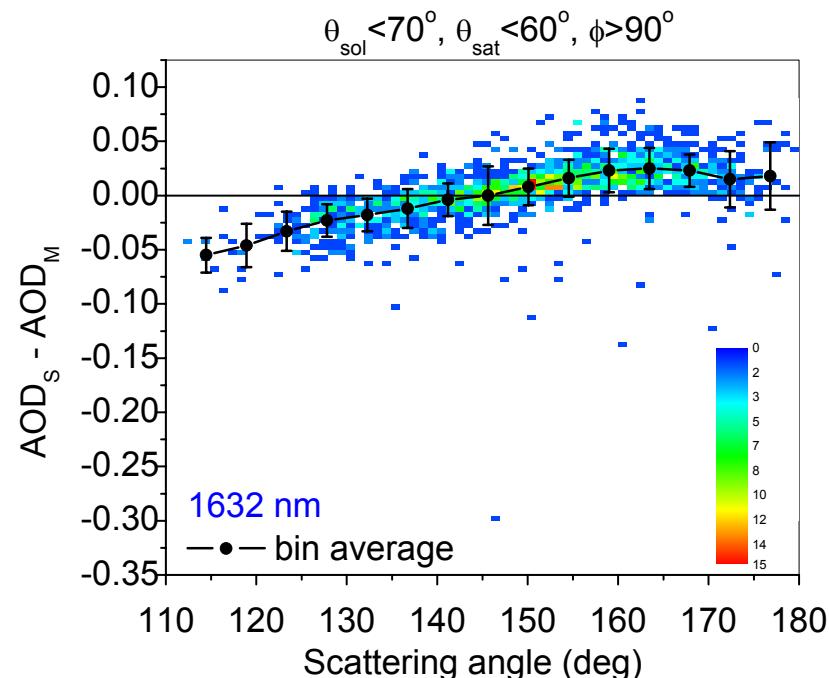
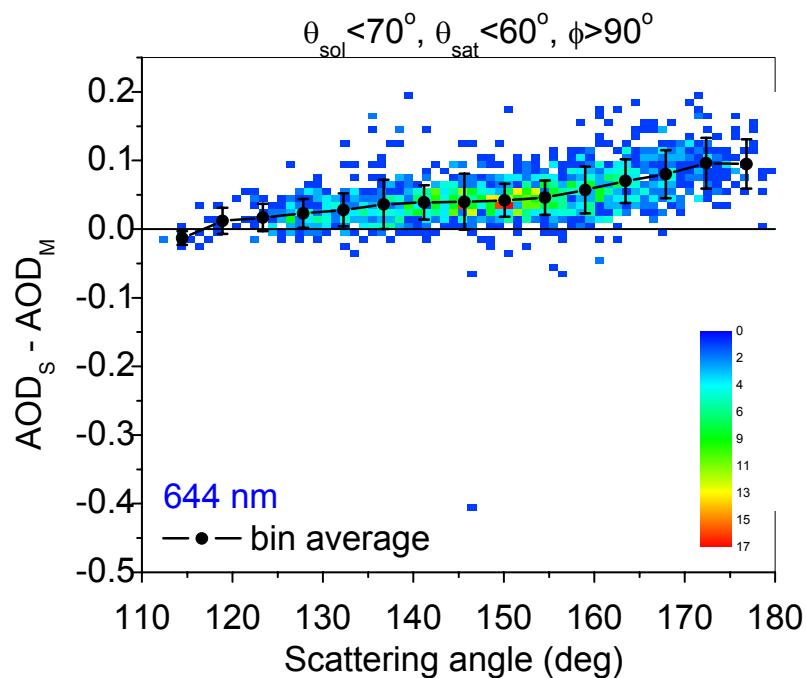
Histogram of differences





# AOD Difference vs. Scattering angle

10-km MODIS/Terra reflectance

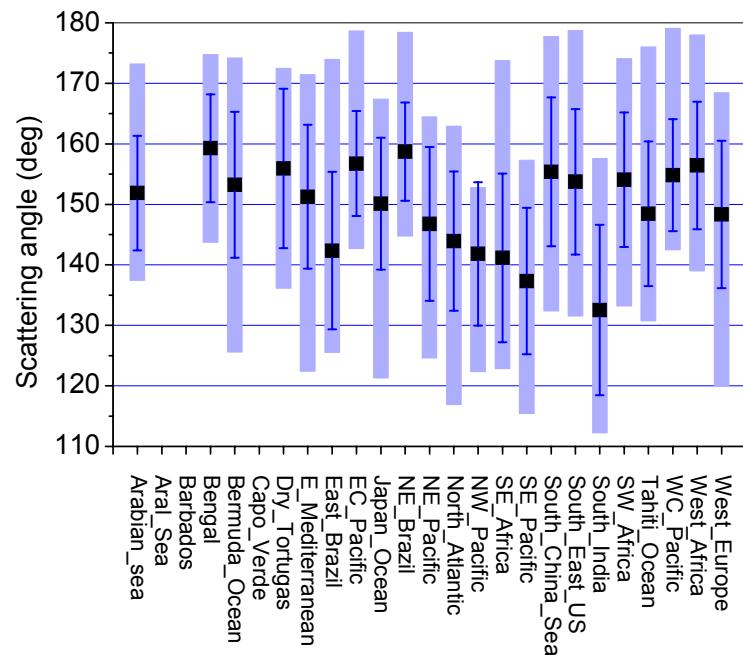
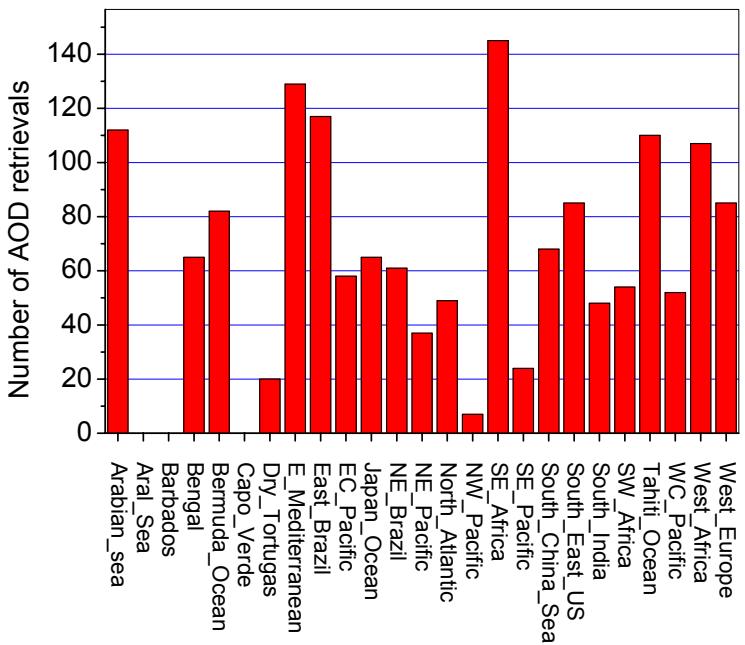


Interpretation is not trivial!



# Site Statistics

10-km MODIS/Terra reflectance



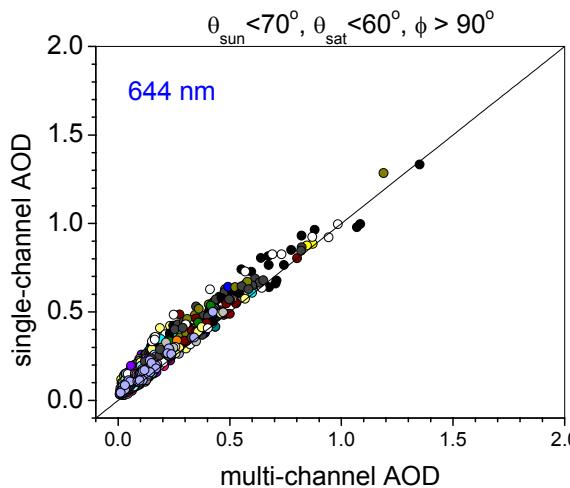


# AOD Scatter Plot

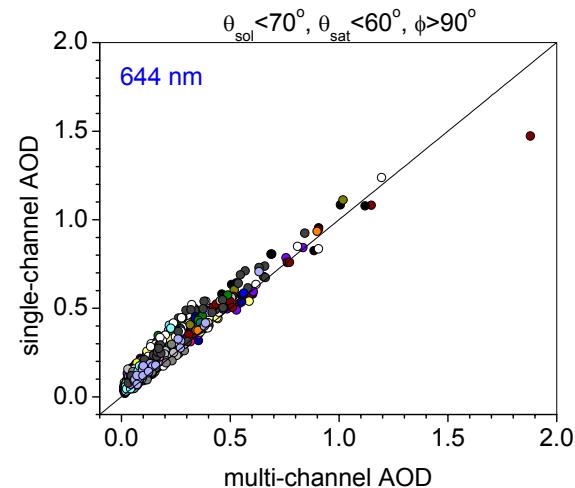
## 10-km MODIS/Aqua/Terra reflectance



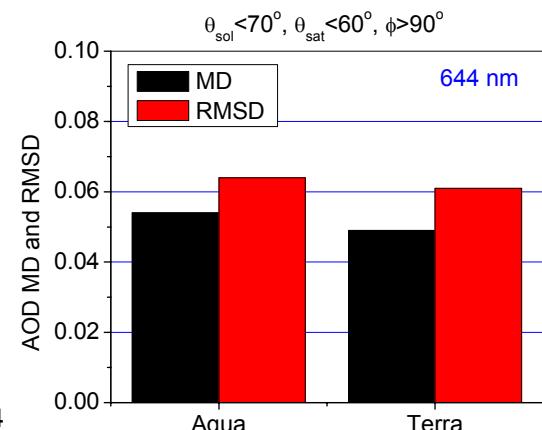
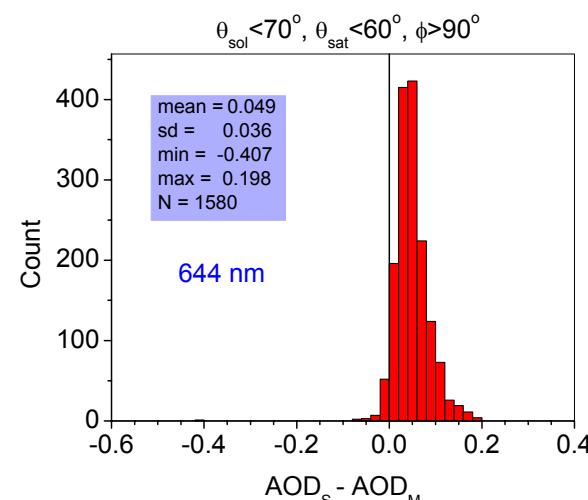
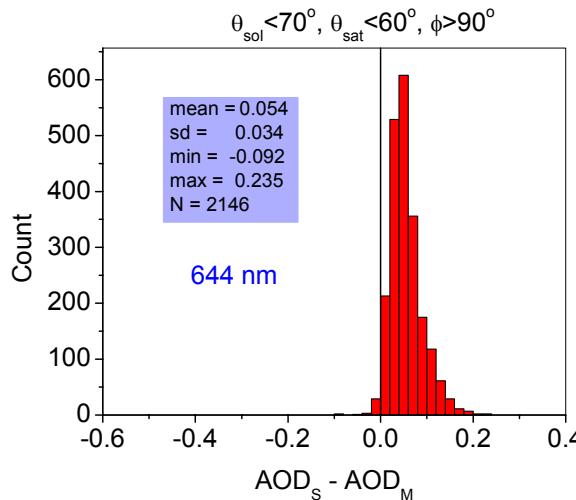
Aqua



Terra



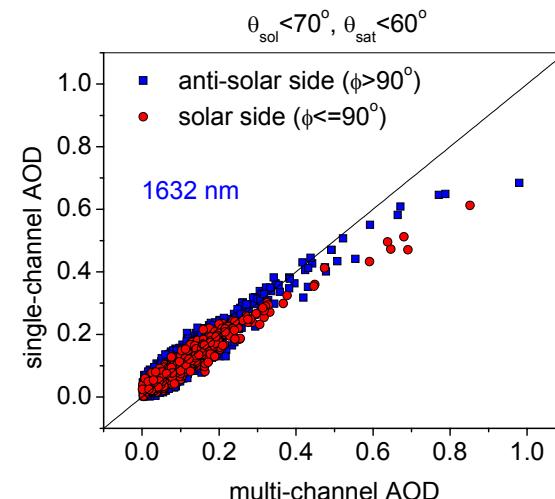
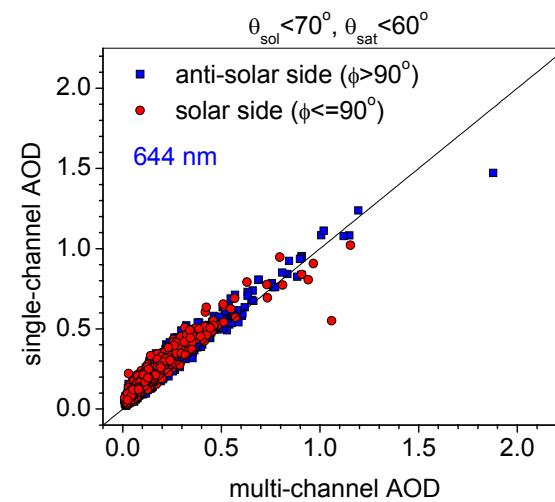
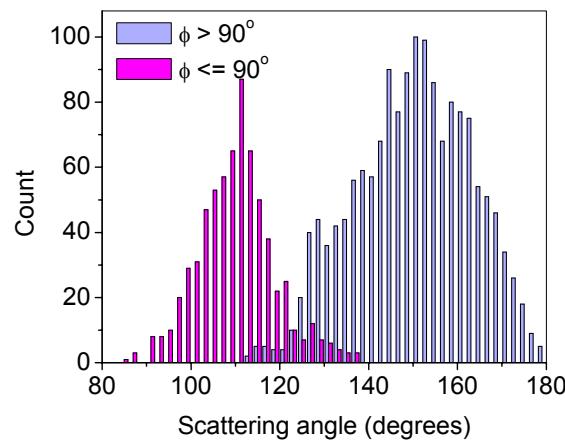
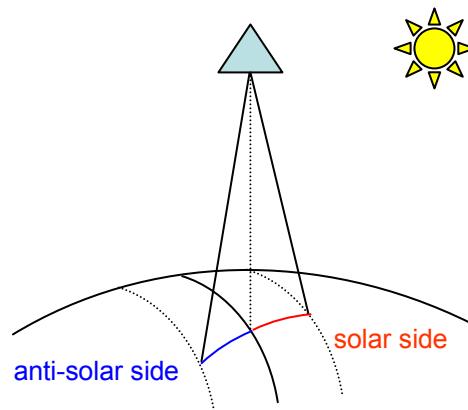
644-nm single-channel AOD retrievals from MODIS/Aqua and MODIS/Terra, relative to the multi-channel AOD retrievals, are similar.





# Solar Side vs. Anti-Solar Side

10-km MODIS/Terra reflectance





# Solar Side vs. Anti-Solar Side

## 10-km MODIS/Terra Statistics Table



	644 nm					1632 nm				
	mean	min	max	md	rmsd	mean	min	max	md	rmsd
$\theta_{\text{sun}} < 70^\circ, \theta_{\text{sat}} < 60^\circ, \phi > 90^\circ, N=1580$										
$\tau_M$	0.152	0.011	1.879	0.049	0.061	0.092	0.002	0.980	0.006	0.026
$\tau_S$	0.200	0.020	1.472			0.098	0.002	0.684		
$\theta_{\text{sun}} < 70^\circ, \theta_{\text{sat}} < 60^\circ, \phi \leq 90^\circ, N=671$										
$\tau_M$	0.153	0.010	1.155	0.056	0.072	0.107	0.001	0.852	-0.005	0.028
$\tau_S$	0.209	0.029	1.021			0.102	0.002	0.612		
$\theta_{\text{sun}} < 70^\circ, \theta_{\text{sat}} < 60^\circ, \text{all } \phi, N=2251$										
$\tau_M$	0.152	0.010	1.879	0.051	0.064	0.096	0.001	0.980	0.002	0.027
$\tau_S$	0.203	0.020	1.472			0.099	0.002	0.684		

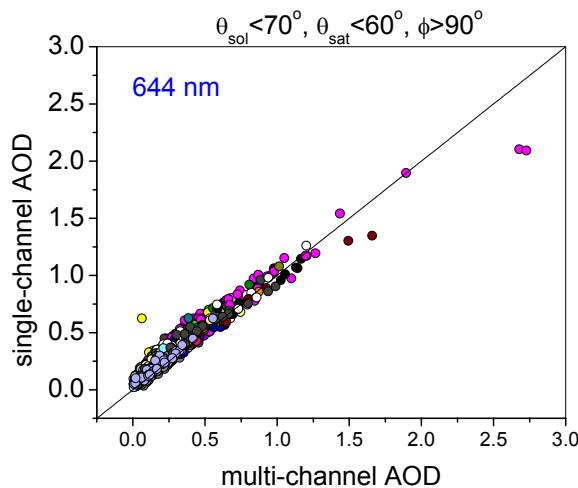


# AOD Scatter Plot

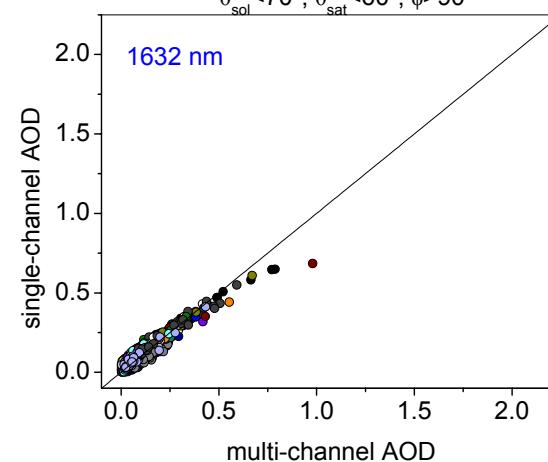
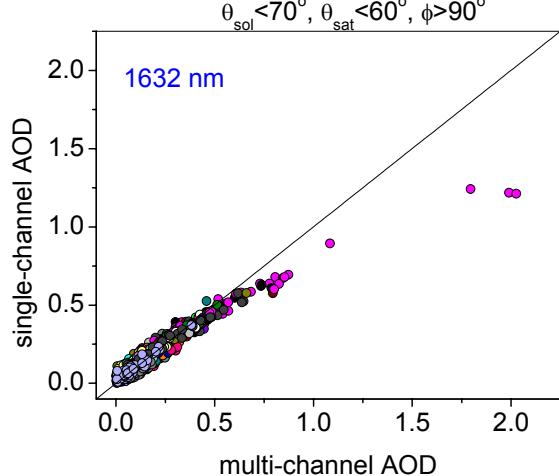
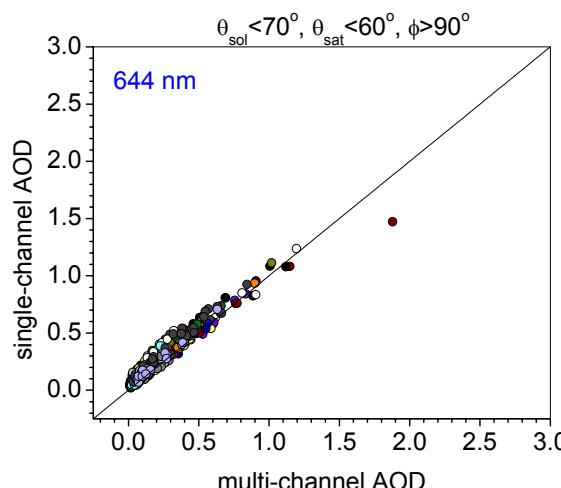
## 50-km MODIS/Terra reflectance



50-km



10-km



Pattern of 50-km and 10-km AOD retrievals are similar; on average:

- $AOD_S > AOD_M$  at 644 nm
- $AOD_S \approx AOD_M$  at 1623 nm.

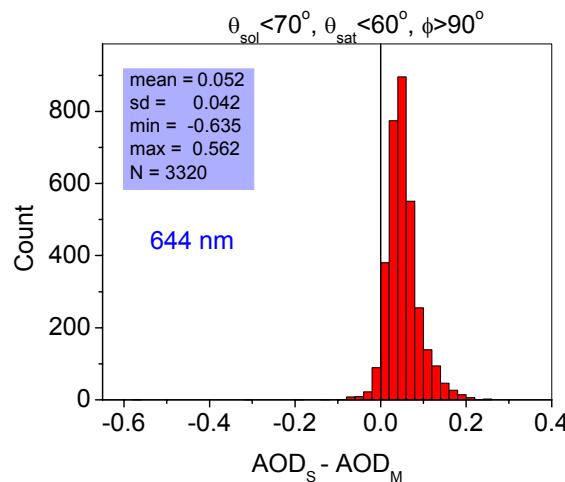


# Histograms of AOD Difference

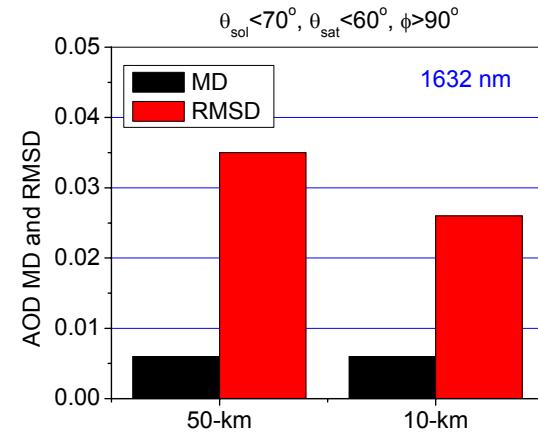
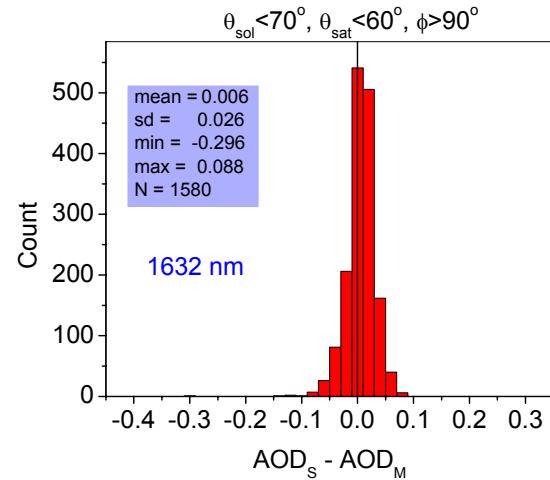
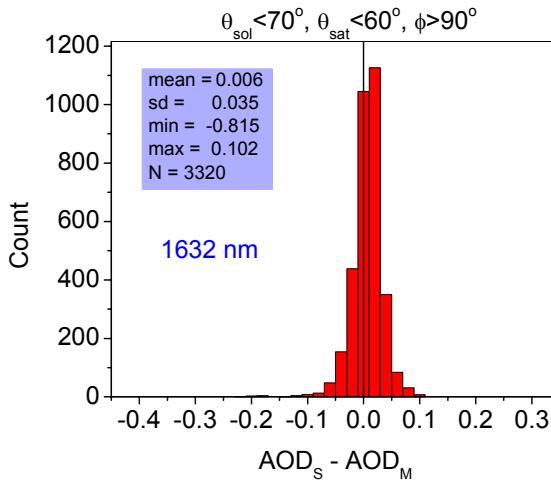
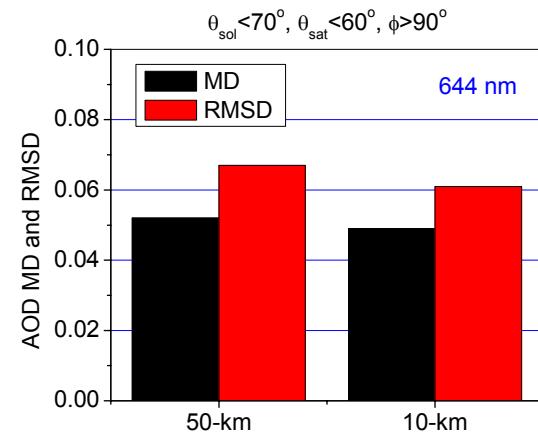
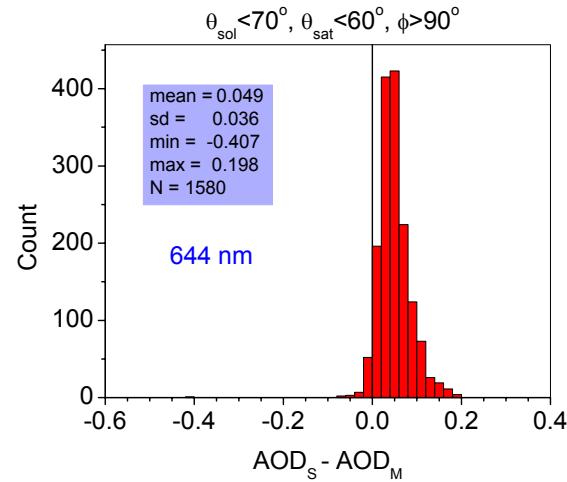
50-km MODIS/Terra reflectance



## 50-km



## 10-km





# Summary

- Compared single- and multi-channel AOD derived from the same “aerosol” reflectance at oceanic sites.
- For both MODIS/Terra and MODIS/Aqua, on average:
  - $AOD_S > AOD_M$  at 644 nm
  - $AOD_S \geq AOD_M$  at 1632 nm
- No major difference between solar and anti-solar side.
- Slight dependence of  $AOD_S$ - $AOD_M$  on scattering angle → aerosol/surface model, etc. difference?
- Mean and RMS of  $AOD_S$ - $AOD_M$  differences are slightly larger from 50-km reflectances.